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The Role of ChatGPT in Orthodontics: A Game-Changer in Patient Engagement and Education

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Article History	Abstract
Received: 07-11-2023 Revised: 16-11-2023 Accepted: 05-12-2023 Published: 08-12-2023	ChatGPT, an AI chatbot, has the potential to revolutionize the field of orthodontics by providing valuable support to orthodontists, staff, and patients. By leveraging its natural language processing capabilities, ChatGPT can assist in several ways, including answering patient questions, providing educational information about orthodontic treatments, offering post-treatment guidance, and even supporting staff in managing administrative tasks. The implementation of ChatGPT in orthodontic practices can improve patient satisfaction, streamline communication, and ultimately enhance the overall orthodontic experience for both patients and practitioners. This abstract provides an overview of the role of ChatGPT in orthodontics and highlights its potential impact on the field.
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1. INTRODUCTION

In recent years, the healthcare industry has witnessed a significant shift towards leveraging artificial intelligence (AI) technology to enhance patient engagement and education. Orthodontics, a specialized field of dentistry focusing on the diagnosis, prevention, and correction of malocclusions, has not been immune to this trend. The emergence of AI-powered chatbots, such as ChatGPT, has revolutionized the way orthodontic practices interact with patients, provide information, and deliver personalized education.¹ This article aims to explore the role of ChatGPT in orthodontics and its impact on patient engagement and education.

2. THE RISE OF AI IN HEALTHCARE

The use of AI technology in healthcare has experienced rapid growth, with applications ranging from diagnostic imaging to personalized treatment recommendations. In the field of dentistry, AI-powered solutions are being deployed to streamline processes, improve patient care, and enhance overall efficiency. Chatbots, in particular, have emerged as a popular tool for facilitating interactions between healthcare providers and patients, offering personalized support, answering queries, and delivering educational content.²

3. ChatGPT IN ORTHODONTICS

ChatGPT, a state-of-the-art language model developed by OpenAI, has gained widespread attention for its natural language processing capabilities and ability to generate human-like responses. In the context of orthodontics, ChatGPT can serve as a virtual assistant, providing patients with relevant information about orthodontic treatments, addressing common concerns, and delivering personalized education on oral health and hygiene.³

3.1. Engaging and Educating Patients: One of the key elements of successful orthodontic treatment is patient engagement and education. ChatGPT plays a pivotal role in fostering meaningful interactions with patients, allowing them to ask questions, seek clarification on treatment options, and obtain detailed information about orthodontic procedures. By providing a conversational interface, ChatGPT empowers patients to engage in informed discussions about their orthodontic care, leading to improved understanding and adherence to treatment plans.³

- 3.2. Personalized Patient Support:** Orthodontic treatment is highly individualized, and patients often have specific questions and concerns related to their unique case. ChatGPT excels in delivering personalized support by adapting responses to address the specific needs and inquiries of each patient. Whether it pertains to the use of orthodontic appliances, dietary recommendations, or oral hygiene practices, ChatGPT can offer tailored guidance, thereby enhancing the overall patient experience and promoting compliance with treatment protocols.⁴
- 3.3. 24/7 Accessibility and Convenience:** Unlike traditional communication channels, ChatGPT provides around-the-clock accessibility, allowing patients to seek information and guidance at their convenience. This accessibility fosters a sense of continuous support and empowerment, enabling patients to stay informed and engaged throughout the duration of their orthodontic treatment. Furthermore, the instantaneous nature of chat-based interactions ensures that patients receive prompt responses to their queries, contributing to a positive and responsive care experience.⁵
- 3.4. Delivering Evidence-Based Information:** ChatGPT is designed to leverage a vast corpus of information, including evidence-based research, clinical guidelines, and best practices in orthodontics. By drawing upon this knowledge base, ChatGPT can deliver accurate and reliable information to patients, ensuring that they receive guidance rooted in scientific evidence and professional expertise. This commitment to evidence-based information empowers patients to make informed decisions about their orthodontic care, instilling confidence and trust in the treatment process.⁶
- 3.5. Supporting Treatment Adherence:** Adherence to orthodontic treatment regimens is essential for achieving optimal outcomes. ChatGPT plays a crucial role in supporting treatment adherence by offering ongoing guidance, addressing concerns that may arise during the course of treatment, and reinforcing the importance of compliance with prescribed protocols. Through personalized reminders, educational content, and responsive communication, ChatGPT contributes to fostering a collaborative and supportive relationship between patients and orthodontic providers.⁷
- 3.6. Enhancing Oral Health Literacy:** In addition to specific treatment-related information, ChatGPT serves as an educational resource for promoting oral health literacy among patients. By addressing common misconceptions, outlining the benefits of orthodontic care, and highlighting the significance of

maintaining oral hygiene, ChatGPT contributes to raising awareness about the importance of oral health. This proactive approach to patient education aligns with the broader goal of empowering individuals to take ownership of their oral health and well-being.⁸

- 3.7. Data-Driven Insights for Providers:** Beyond its role in patient engagement, ChatGPT generates valuable insights by analyzing patient interactions and inquiries. These insights can provide orthodontic providers with a deeper understanding of patients' needs, concerns, and areas of interest. By identifying recurring themes or questions, providers can tailor their educational materials, refine communication strategies, and address common misconceptions, thereby enriching the overall patient education experience.⁹
- 3.8. Ethical Considerations and Privacy:** As with any healthcare technology, the deployment of ChatGPT in orthodontics necessitates adherence to ethical standards and privacy regulations. Maintaining patient confidentiality, ensuring consent for data usage, and upholding the principles of trust and transparency are integral to the responsible implementation of AI-powered solutions in healthcare settings. Orthodontic practices must prioritize ethical considerations when leveraging ChatGPT to engage and educate patients, fostering a culture of respect for privacy and autonomy.¹

4. ADVANTAGES OF ChatGPT in ORTHODONTICS

- 4.1. Patient Education:** ChatGPT can provide valuable educational information to patients about orthodontic treatments, procedures, and post-treatment care. This can help patients better understand their treatment options and improve treatment adherence.
- 4.2. 24/7 Availability:** ChatGPT offers the possibility of round-the-clock availability, allowing patients to get immediate responses to their inquiries, regardless of the time of day. This can enhance patient satisfaction and provide support during urgent situations.
- 4.3. Administrative Support:** ChatGPT can assist orthodontic staff with administrative tasks such as appointment scheduling, sending out reminders, and answering frequently asked administrative questions, thereby freeing up staff time for other important responsibilities.
- 4.4. Patient Engagement:** Through personalized interactions, ChatGPT can engage patients in their treatment process, reinforcing positive behaviors, and providing motivation to follow through with treatment plans.

5. LIMITATIONS OF ChatGPT IN ORTHODONTICS

- 3.1. Scope of Knowledge:** While ChatGPT has extensive knowledge, it may not have the depth of expertise to handle highly specific or specialized orthodontic inquiries, especially regarding patient cases with unique complexities.
- 3.2. Lack of Physical Examination:** ChatGPT cannot physically examine patients, limiting its ability to provide diagnoses or treatment plans that require a hands-on assessment.
- 3.3. Data Privacy Concerns:** Integrating ChatGPT within orthodontic practices requires stringent data privacy measures to ensure the protection of patient information, especially when handling sensitive medical or personal details.
- 3.4. Language Limitations:** ChatGPT's proficiency in different languages and dialects may vary, which can be a barrier when communicating with patients from diverse linguistic backgrounds.

Understanding these advantages and limitations is essential for orthodontic practices considering the integration of ChatGPT. Proper implementation and management can maximize the benefits while mitigating potential drawbacks.

6. FUTURE DIRECTIONS AND CONSIDERATIONS

The integration of ChatGPT and similar AI-powered platforms is poised to continue shaping the landscape of patient engagement and education in orthodontics. As the technology evolves, considerations related to language diversity, cultural sensitivity, and accessibility for individuals with diverse needs will be paramount. Moreover, ongoing collaboration between AI developers, healthcare providers, and regulatory bodies will be essential to ensure that AI applications in orthodontics adhere to stringent quality standards and best practices.¹¹

7. CONCLUSION

The incorporation of ChatGPT in orthodontic practices represents a transformative advancement in patient engagement and education. By providing a conversational interface that offers personalized support, evidence-based information, and continuous accessibility, ChatGPT enhances the overall patient experience and empowers individuals to take an active role in their orthodontic care. As AI technology continues to evolve, the role of ChatGPT in orthodontics holds promise for promoting informed decision-making, driving treatment adherence, and fostering a culture of oral health literacy and empowerment. Embracing this paradigm shift, orthodontic practices can harness the potential of ChatGPT to elevate patient

engagement and education, ultimately contributing to improved outcomes and enhanced quality of care in orthodontics.

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